

**W. Bill Booth**  
Chair  
Idaho

**James A. Yost**  
Idaho

**Tom Karier**  
Washington

**Dick Wallace**  
Washington



**Bruce A. Measure**  
Vice-Chair  
Montana

**Rhonda Whiting**  
Montana

**Melinda S. Eden**  
Oregon

**Joan M. Dukes**  
Oregon

July 2, 2009

## **MEMORANDUM**

**TO:** Fish and Wildlife Committee

**FROM:** Nancy Leonard, Wildlife and Ecosystem Monitoring and Evaluation Manager

**SUBJECT:** Regional Data Collection, Sharing, and Exchange White Paper

Bruce Schmidt (StreamNet) will present an overview of the Regional Data Collection, Sharing, and Exchange white paper. The steps outlined in this white paper provide important guidance to furthering the Pacific Northwest Aquatic Monitoring Partnership's and others' goals for consistent data management and sharing practices. Bruce will highlight the necessary steps, as identified in this white paper, to facilitate efficient regional-scale data sharing and combining data from multiple sources to derive high level indicators and serve other data needs. The presentation will briefly outline important roles for various entities, including the Council, in assuring that data sharing and exchange succeeds in the Northwest. Copies of the white paper will be available at the meeting.

White Paper:

# Considerations for Regional Data Collection, Sharing and Exchange

Bruce Schmidt

StreamNet Program Manager

Pacific States Marine Fisheries Commission

Presentation to

Northwest Power and Conservation Council

July 14, 2009



[www.streamnet.org](http://www.streamnet.org)



There's been talk of a **regional** data delivery system...

2000 BiOp  
RPA 198

2002  
Council Contract  
with SAIC

So why isn't there one?

NOAA  
Guidance

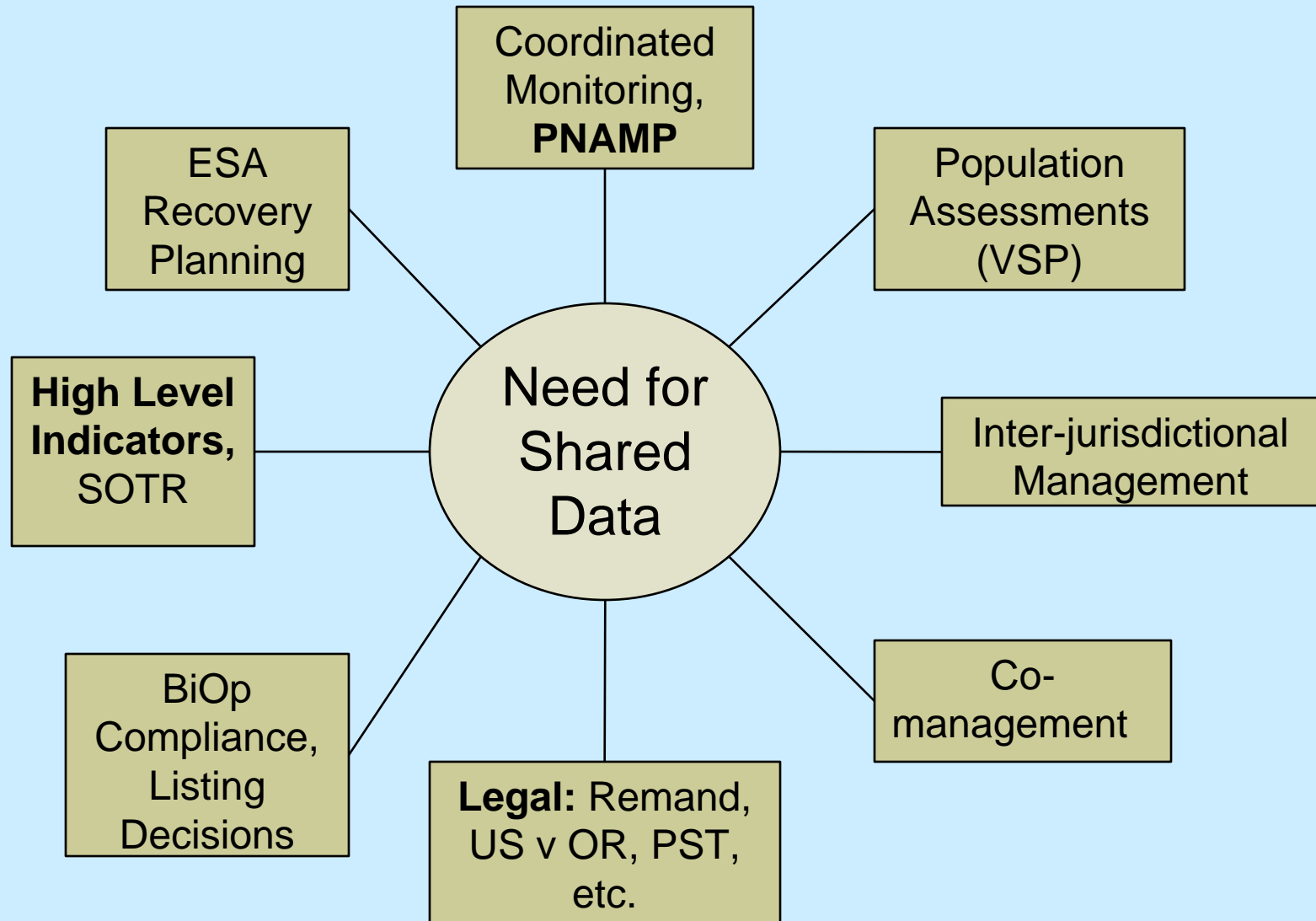
2008 BiOp  
RPA 72

CBCIS  
/ NED

2006  
Col. Basin  
Data Center

Fish and Wildlife  
Program

# Many Programs Cross Jurisdictions



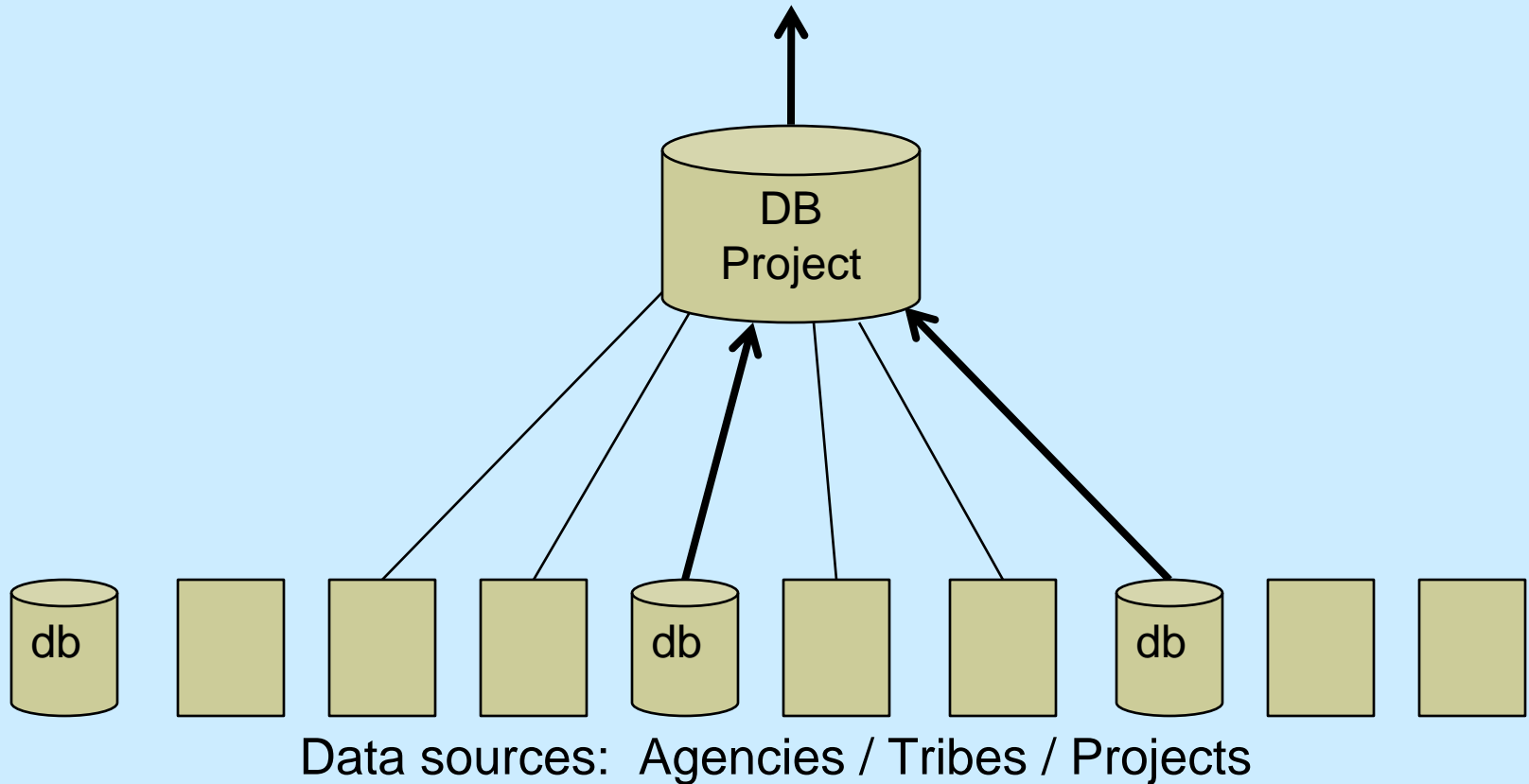
# Current data delivery status:

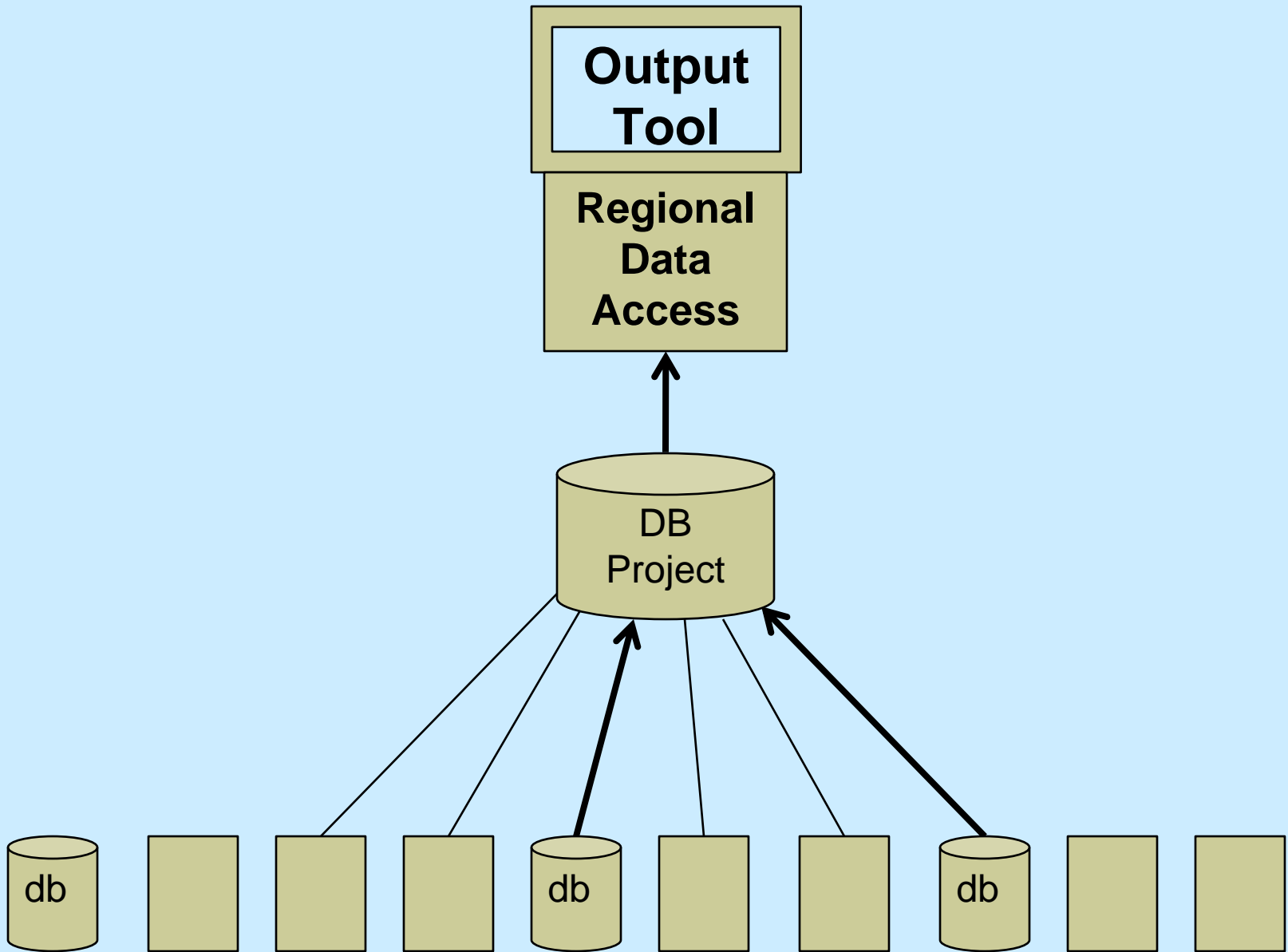
---

- Existing database projects – Focused
  - StreamNet
  - Pacific Northwest Water Quality Data Exchange
  - Fish Passage Center
  - PTAGIS, RMIS, PACFIN, RECFIN
  - IBIS (wildlife data)
- Proposals – Comprehensive, but not built
  - SAIC / CBCIS
  - 2000 BiOp RPA 198
  - Columbia Basin Data Center
- Efforts started – Not complete
  - NED / PNAMP (NED Portal, ISTM)
  - Columbia Basin Center of Knowledge (Canadian & US data)

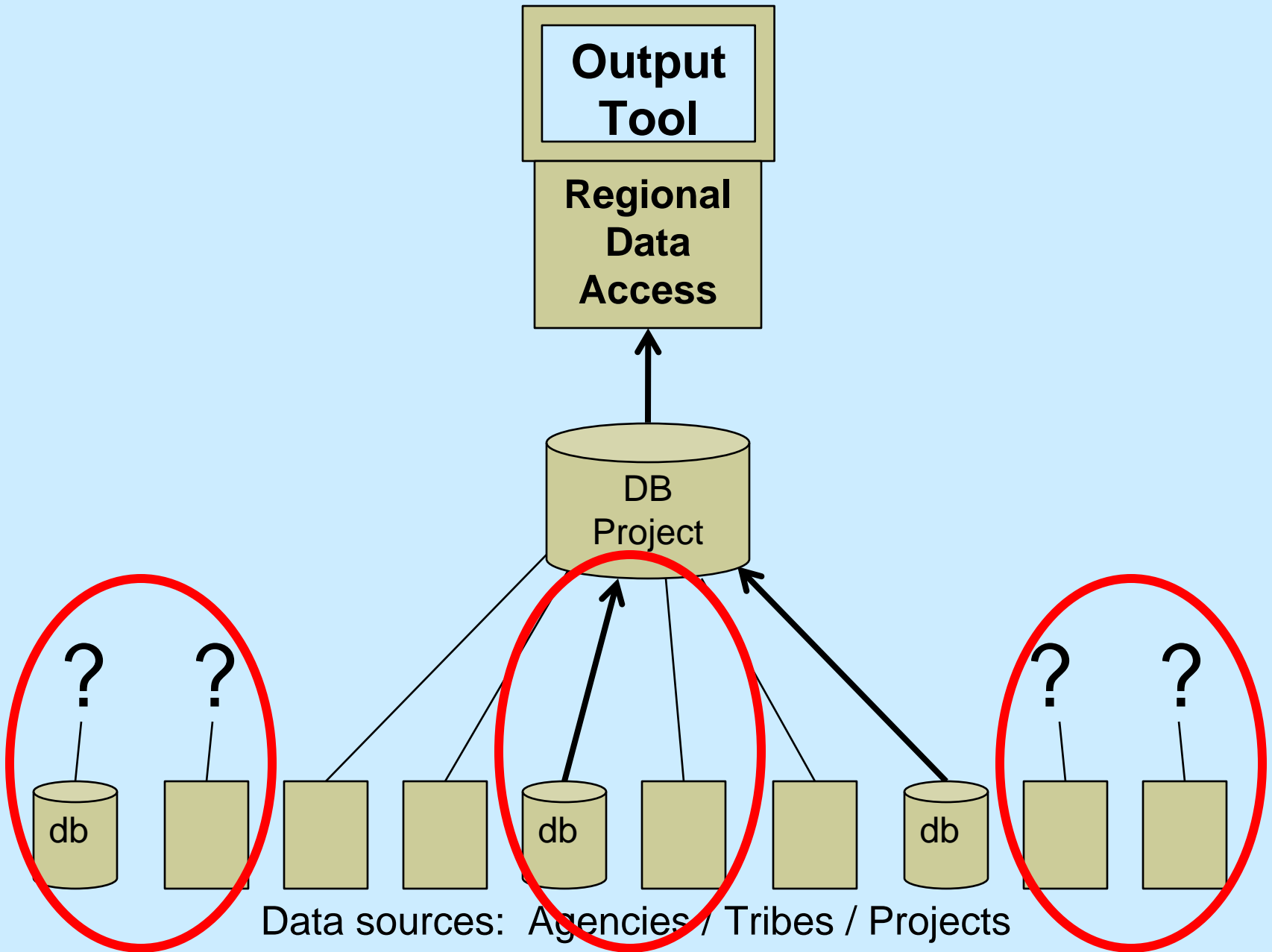
# Existing database projects

SOTR	Population models
Population Assessments	Subbasin planning
Planning	HLIs
Management	Public, etc.



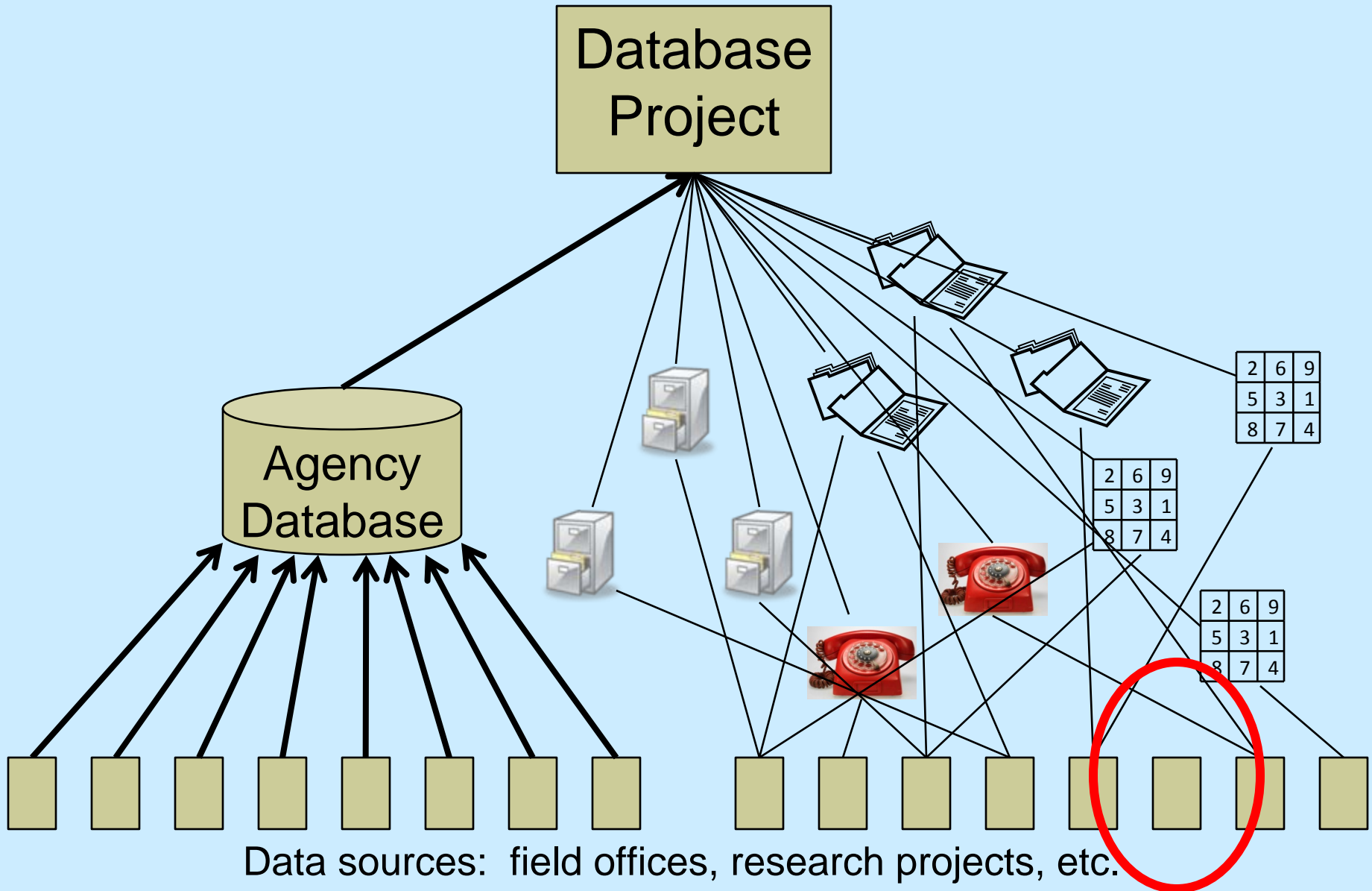


Data sources: Agencies / Tribes / Projects

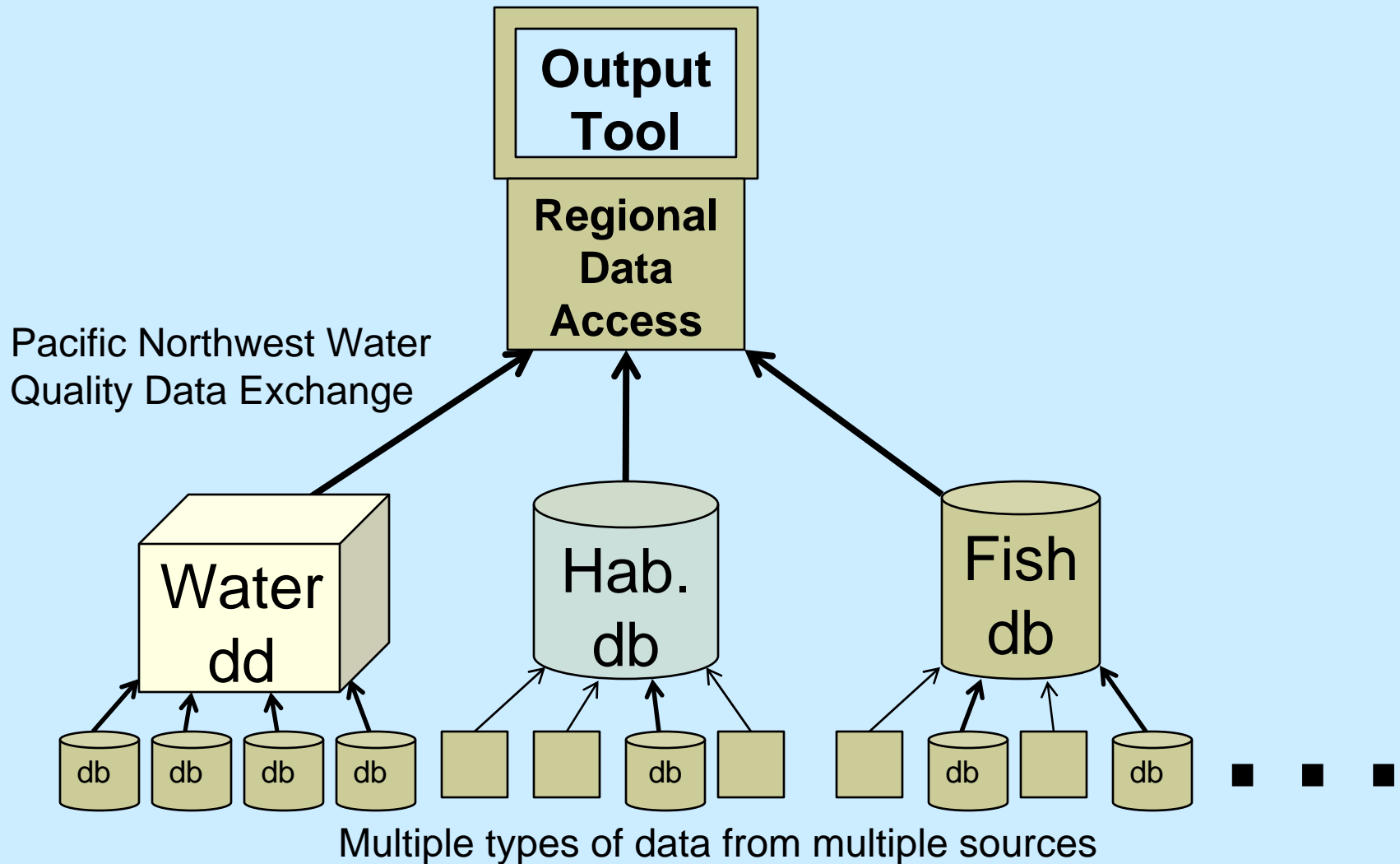




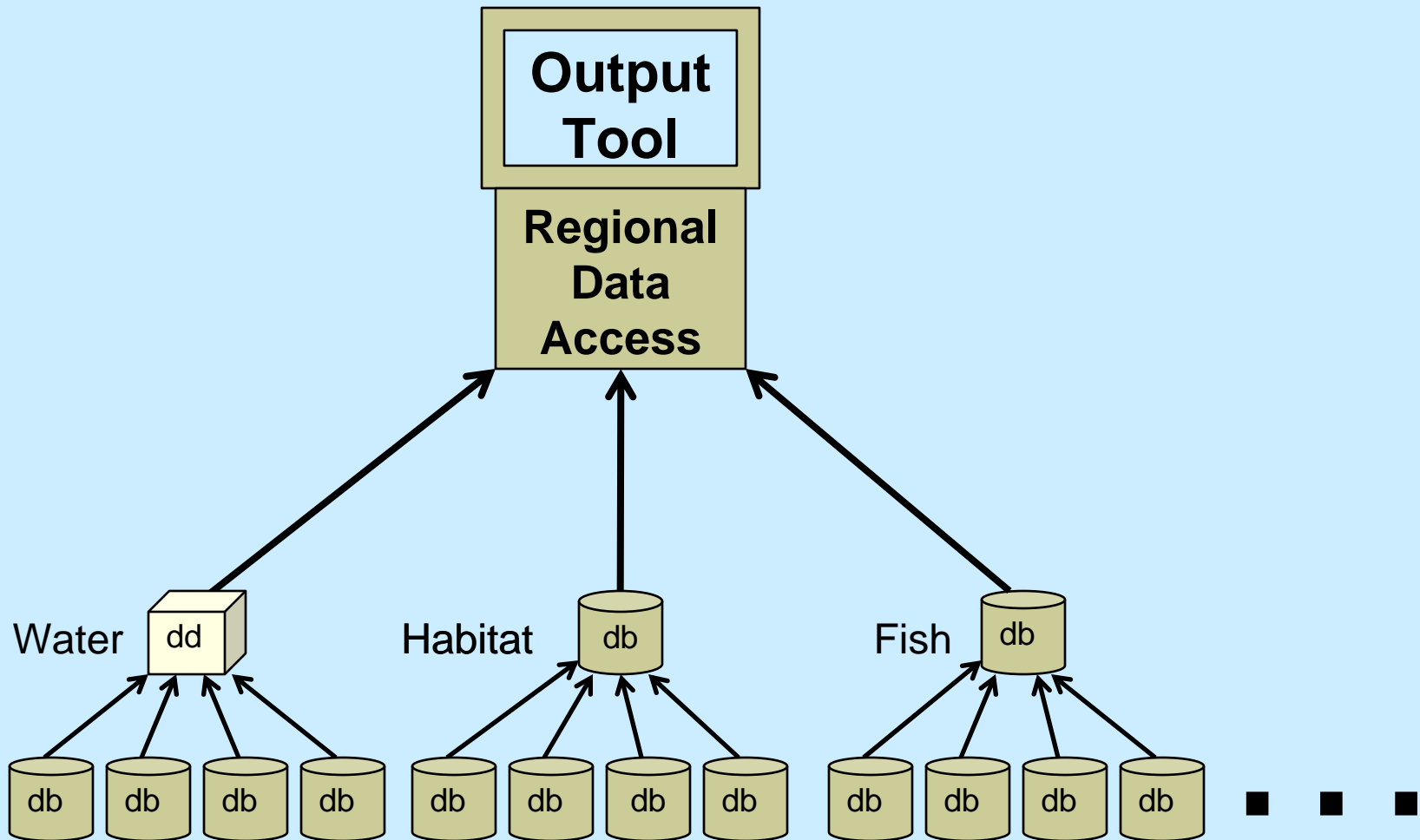
# Smooth, organized v. current inefficient approach



# Most efficient – start with existing projects:

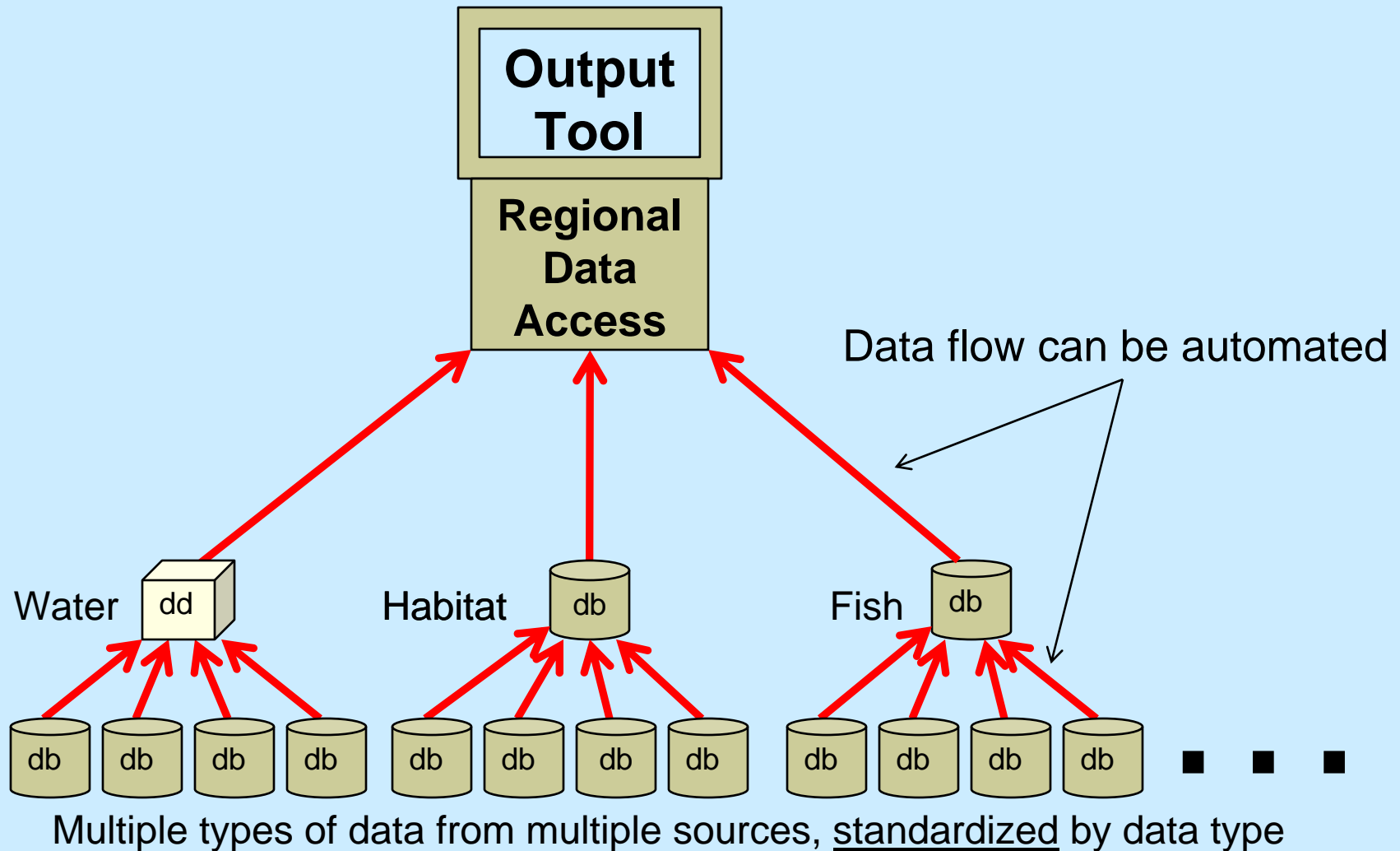


# Improve from there:



Multiple types of data from multiple sources, standardized by data type

# The essential driver of a comprehensive data delivery system:



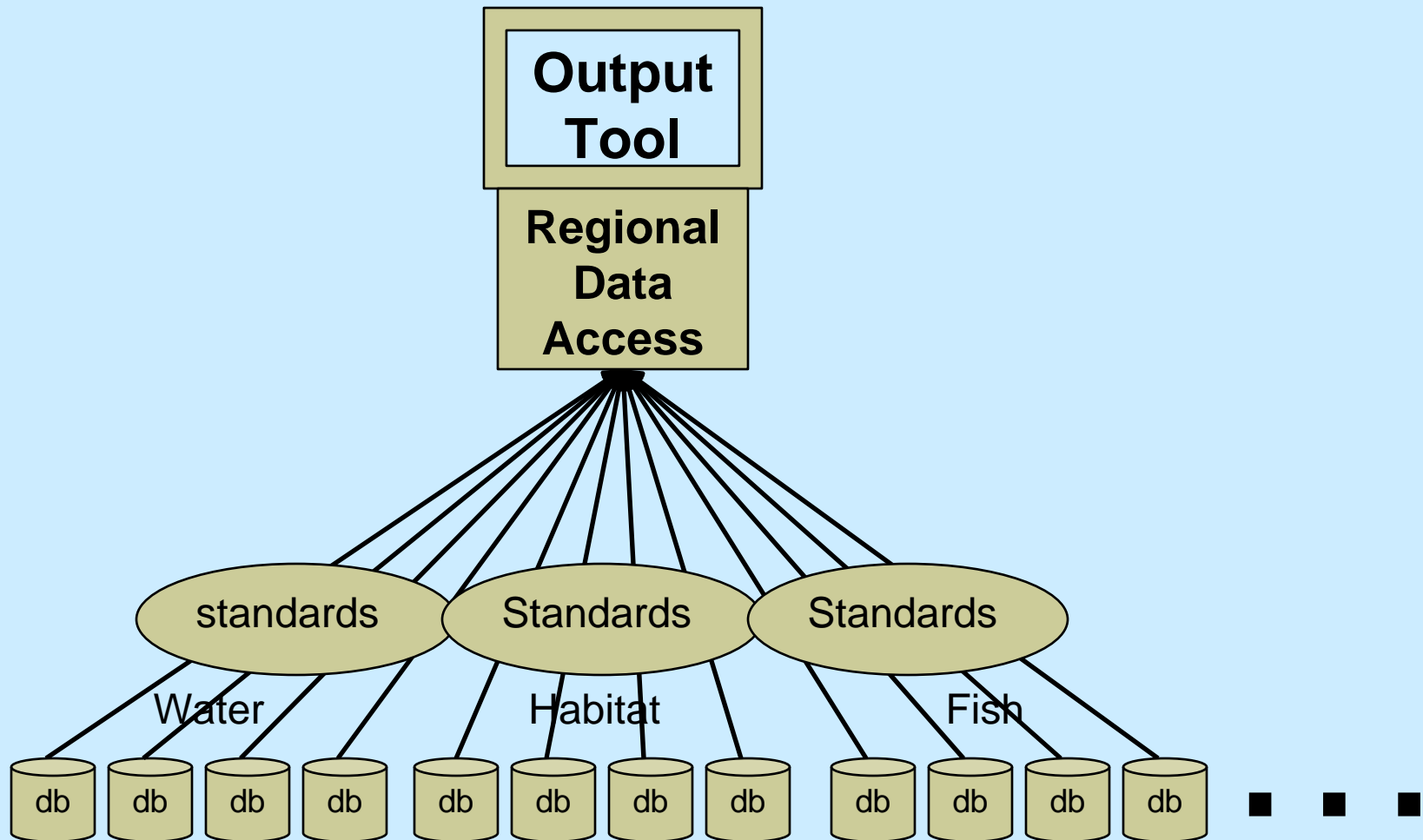
# Automation is the key!

---

- Efficiency, Speed
- Accuracy
- Automatic data updates
- Canned products
- Translation to regional format
- Essential for any database technology

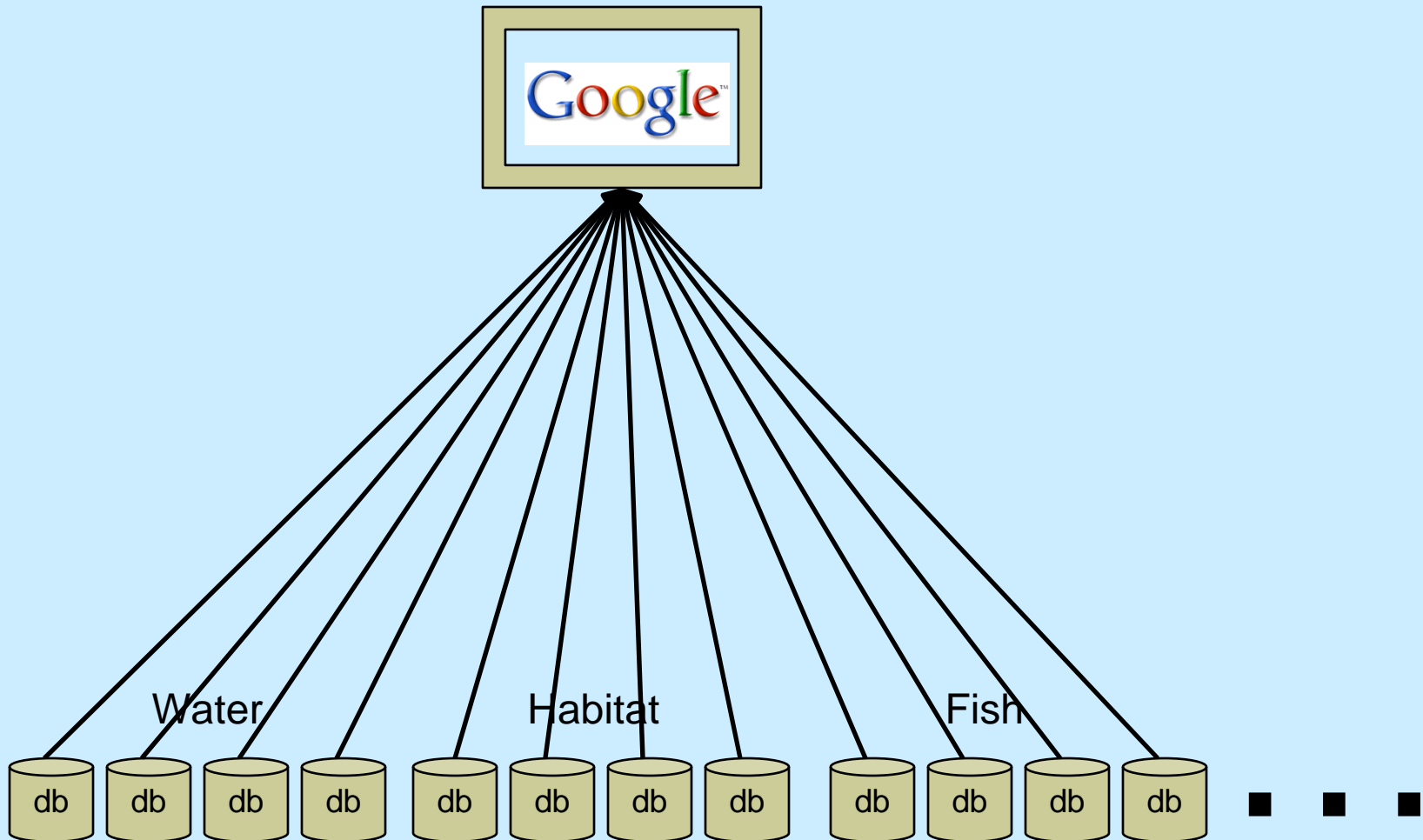


# Continue to evolve:



Multiple types of data from multiple sources, standardized by data type

# The ultimate endpoint??



Multiple types of data from multiple sources, standardized by data type

# How does the Data Sharing Guide help?

---



- Organize discussions
- Consider ALL components
- Provide a blueprint
- Identify needed support

**Assure that when a system is built,  
the data are there to deliver!**



A photograph of two people wading through a shallow stream in a forest. The text is overlaid on the image in yellow and white. The background shows a dense forest with green foliage and a stream with ripples in the water.

The Data Sharing Guide addresses data flow  
from field to highest reporting need

Non prescriptive

Any data type

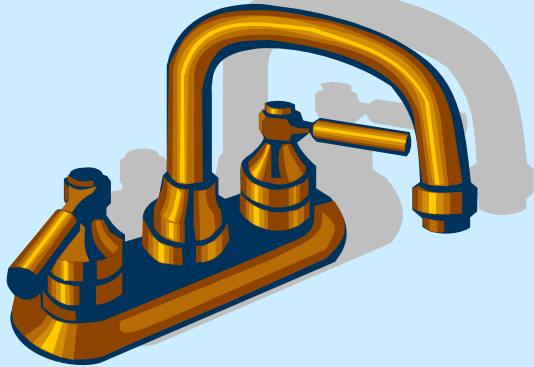
Any agency

Non-technical

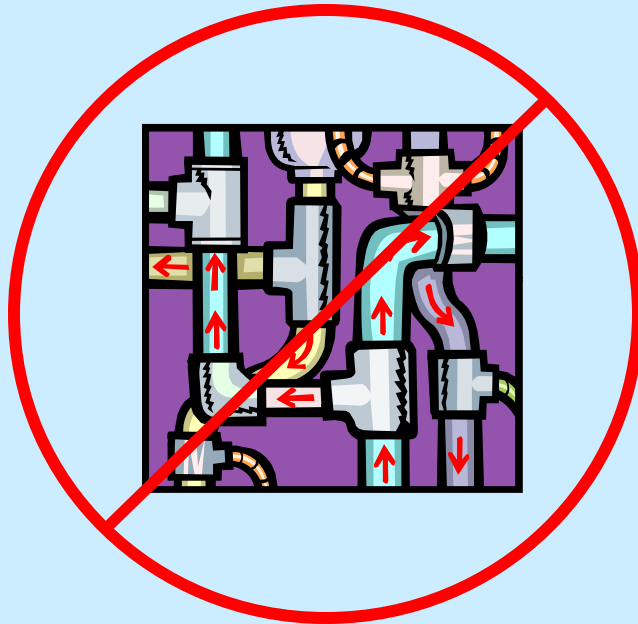
Primary focus is on infrastructure and  
processes to assure data accessibility

# Previous Proposals

---



Vendors pitched their output tool...



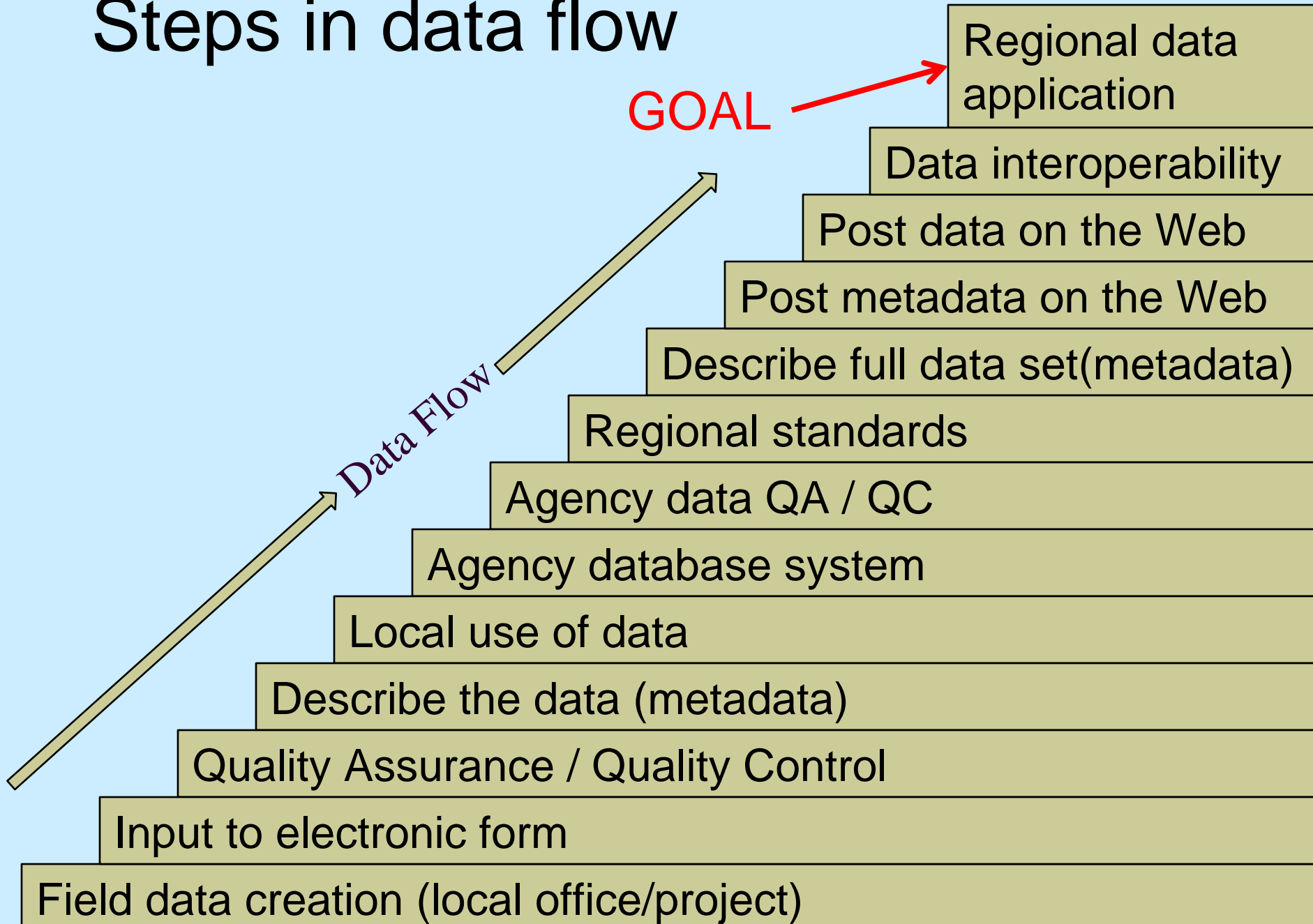
but not getting data to the tool

# What's needed?

---

1. Uninterrupted data flow, source to output

# Steps in data flow



# Steps in data flow

Any missed step can prevent data flow!

Significant effort to bridge the gaps!

Data Flow

GOAL



Regional data application

Data interoperability

Post data on the Web

Post metadata on the Web

Describe full data set(metadata)

Regional standards

Agency data QA / QC

Agency database system

Local use of data

Describe the data (metadata)

Quality Assurance / Quality Control

Input to electronic form

Field data creation (local office/project)

# What's needed?

---

1. Uninterrupted data flow, source to output
2. Data validated by agency

# What's needed?

---

1. Uninterrupted data flow, source to output
2. Data validated by agency
3. Descriptive information (metadata)

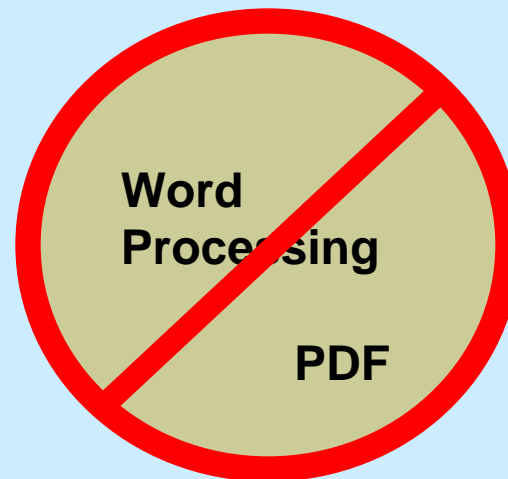
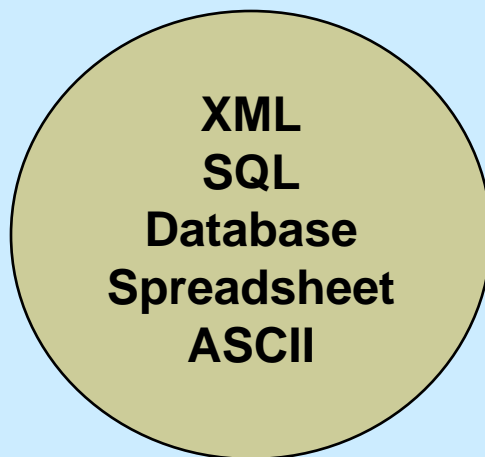


X .	Y .
238	51
375	28
265	44

# What's needed?

---

1. Uninterrupted data flow, source to output
2. Data validated by agency
3. Descriptive information (metadata)
4. Data and metadata on the Internet





# What's needed?

---

1. Uninterrupted data flow, source to output
2. Data validated by agency
3. Descriptive information (metadata)
4. Data and metadata on the Internet
5. Data able to roll together

Ideal: standard data collection, definition, codes

Minimum: Data translate to a standard

A person in a field with surveying equipment. The person is standing in a field with a dense forest in the background. They are wearing a brown jacket and dark pants. There are several surveying poles and a tripod in the field. The ground is covered with dry grass and some rocks. The overall scene is outdoors and appears to be a surveying or field research site.

All of this is needed for seamless data  
delivery to ANY regional tool

We can implement these steps before  
deciding on a data sharing tool

Sampling  
Crews

Sampling  
Agencies

Database  
Projects

# Roles

Funding  
Entities

Policy  
Makers

Regional  
Data Users

Sampling  
Crews

Sampling  
Agencies

Data  
Project

Create the data  
Data Entry  
QA  
Describe the data  
Maintain the data

Funding  
Entities

Policy  
Makers

Sampling  
Crews

Sampling  
Agencies

Database  
Projects

Policy  
Makers

Establish procedures  
Set standards, codes  
Agency data systems  
Post data / metadata  
Biological & data mgt.  
responsibilities

g  
s

Sampling  
Crews

Sampling  
Agencies

Negotiate key issues

Metrics

Methods

Data disposition

Contract language

Support data automation

Funding  
Entities

Policy  
Makers

Sampling  
Crews

Sampling  
Agencies

Data  
Pro

Set priorities  
Policies to remove  
obstacles to data sharing  
Agency support

Funding  
Entities

Policy  
Makers

Sampling  
Crews

Sampling  
Agencies

Database  
Projects

Technical assistance  
System development  
Data tasks for agencies  
Post data & metadata  
Feed regional data tools

Policy  
Makers



# So, why don't we have a regional data delivery system?

---



- Infrastructure to automate data flow is not in place
- Focus was on the data delivery tool
- Didn't address all roles

# We think the Data Sharing Guide will help to:

---



- inform development of a regional data system
- avoid skipping essential components
- Get us started

# Questions?



[www.streamnet.org](http://www.streamnet.org)

Funded by:



Through:



Fish and Wildlife Program

Administered by:

